

Pascal Lamy

DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION (2005-2013)

Pascal Lamy served two terms as Director General of the World Trade Organization (WTO) from September 2005 to September 2013.

He graduated from the *Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales* (HEC) in Paris, the *Institut d'Etudes Politiques* (IEP) and the *Ecole Nationale d'Administration* (ENA).

He began his career in the French civil service at the General Inspectorate of Finance and at the Treasury. In 1981 he became advisor of the Minister of Economy and Finance, Jacques Delors, then Deputy Head of Prime Minister's Pierre Mauroy cabinet in 1983.

Between 1985 and 1994, Pascal Lamy was Head of the President of the European Commission's Cabinet, Jacques Delors, and its "sherpa" at the G-7.

In 1994 he joined the team in charge of the recovery of the French bank *Crédit Lyonnais* then becoming its CEO up to its privatization in 1999. He then returned to the European Commission having been appointed as Commissioner for Trade under the presidency of Romano Prodi.

After his mandate in Brussels, for a short sabbatical period Pascal Lamy chaired "*Notre Europe*", a think tank created by Jacques Delors that focuses on European integration. He also became associate professor at the *Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris* and advisor to Poul Nyrup Rasmussen, President of the European Socialist Party.

Pascal Lamy also proved his commitment to the European Union and its vision of globalization through several publications:

- *Quand la France s'éveillera* (Odile Jacob, 2014)
- *The Geneva Consensus*, (Cambridge University Press, 2013)
- *Now for the Long Term* (Report of the Oxford Martin Commission for Future Generations, 2013)
- *La Démocratie-monde – Pour une autre gouvernance globale* (Seuil, 2004)
- *L'Europe en première ligne* (Seuil, 2002)
- *L'Europe de nos volontés* (with J. Pisani- Ferry, Plon, 2002 The Europe we want, Arch Press / The Policy Network, 2002)
- Report "*Monde-Europe*", chaired by P. Lamy in the XIth plan of the *Commissariat général du Plan* (Dunod, 1993)

He received honorary degrees from eight universities as well as several awards and decorations from the French government and other countries world-wide.

Pascal Lamy was appointed, in Mai 2015, interministerial delegate for the preparation of the French candidature for the Universal Exhibition 2025. He is currently President Emeritus of the Jacques Delors Institute, President of the World Committee of Tourism Ethics, President of the Oxford Martin School's Commission on future challenges, Vice-President of the Foundation for European Progressive Studies (FEPS), Co-chair of the Equitable Access Initiative (Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria), member of the Global Ocean Commission and of UNAIDS and Lancet Commission, Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Musiciens du Louvre Grenoble (Orchestra Marc Minkowski), member of the Board of Directors of the Fondation nationale des Sciences politique, of the Mo Ibrahim Foundation and of the Thomson Reuters Founders Share Company, member of the Advisory Board of Transparency International and member of the board of Transparency International France, and affiliate Professor at HEC Paris. He also currently serves as chair of the Global Agenda Council on global governance at the World Economic Forum.

In a recent poll casted by the British magazine *Prospect* (April 2014), Pascal Lamy is in the top 50 of the world's leading thinkers. He is also ranked among the 100 most influential thinkers of the "Thought leader Map 2014" published by the Gottlieb Duttweiler Institute.