

Extract from:
Kristina Masklauskaitė,
"Social competition in the EU: myths and realities",
Studies & Reports No 97,
Notre Europe – Jacques Delors Institute, June 2013.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SOCIAL COMPETITION IN THE EU: WORDS AND ACTIONS	
Foreword by António Vitorino	5
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	10
INTRODUCTION	12
1. European Labour Standards and Social Dumping	14
1.1. EU Labour Rights: Brief Overview	14
1.2. EU Labour Rights Today	17
1.3. Social Dumping: an Issue of Definition	18
2. Direct Costs of Labour	23
2.1. Wages and Productivity	23
2.2. Labour Taxes	28
3. Indirect Costs of Labour	32
3.1. Working Time	32
3.2. Strictness of Employment Protection	35
3.3. Health and Safety at Work	38

4. Institutional Factors	41
4.1. Workers' Representation	41
4.2. Shadow Economy in the EU	46
4.3. Shadow Economy: a Factor of Cost Advantage?	48
CONCLUSION	52
BIBLIOGRAPHY	54
LIST OF BOXES AND FIGURES	57
ON THE SAME THEMES...	58
AUTHOR	59